

不定詞の使い方

主語

To lean out of the window is dangerous.
→ It is dangerous to lean out of the window (仮主語)

目的語・補語

She agreed to pay \$50.
He seems to be ill.

to do
doing

疑問詞 + 不定詞

He discovered how to open the safe.

動詞 + O + 不定詞

He told me to go.
She encouraged me to try again.

bare infinitive (原形不定詞)

I heard him lock the door.
He made me move my car.
You had better say nothing.

代不定詞

Why did you take a taxi?
- I had to (take a taxi).
I was late.

不定詞

to + do (原形)

to be doing
to have done
to be done

be to do

① 予定

② 義務

可能

運命

意図

(条件節)

too/enough/so-as + 不定詞

He was too drunk to drive home.
The case was too heavy for a child to carry.
She is old enough to travel by herself.

He was so foolish as to leave his car unlocked.

目的

He went to France to learn French.

特定 + 形容詞 + 不定詞

He was sad to hear the news.
It was kind of you to help him.

目的の結果

He hurried to the station only to find the train had started.

名詞 + 不定詞

I have letters to write.
He made an effort to stand up.

関係代名詞の代替

She was the only one to survive (= who survived) the crash.

慣用語

to be honest, to tell you the truth,

受動態注意